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| **Supplementary Table 2** Articles reporting the primary language of the participants | | | | |
| Article | Year | Countrya | Total sample size | Language (%) |
| Alexander et al. [209] | 2015 | South Africa | 96 | English, 100 |
| Alhilali et al. [210] | 2015 | USA | 74 | English, 100 |
| Allen & Gfeller [66] | 2011 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Amyot et al. [211] | 2012 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Armistead-Jehle et al. [69] | 2016 | USA | 129 | English, 100 |
| Barrow et al. [71] | 2003 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Barrow et al. [212] | 2006 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Barwick et al. [72] | 2012 | USA | 14 | English, 100 |
| Barwood & Murdoch [73] | 2013 | Australia | 32 | English, 100 |
| Beaupré et al. [213] | 2012 | Canada | 47 | French, 100 |
| Bernstein et al. [214] | 2015 | USA | 30 | English, 100 |
| Blake et al. [58] | 2015 | USA | 60 | Spanish Preferred, 63.33  English Preferred, 26.67  English or Spanish Preferred, 10 |
| Blanchet et al. [215] | 2009 | Canada | 25 | French, 100 |
| Blyth et al. [216] | 2012 | Australia | 83 | English, 100 |
| Boake et al. [77] | 2004 | USA | 448 | English, 62.72  Spanish, 37.28 |
| Bolzenius et al. [78] | 2015 | USA | 30 | English, 100 |
| Borgaro et al. [217] | 2003 | USA | 42 | English, 100 |
| Broglio et al. [218] | 2005 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [219] | 2013 | Canada | 616 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [79] | 2016 | Canada | 105 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [220] | 2016 | USA | 698 | English, 100 |
| Brooks, et al. [80] | 2014 | Canada | 105 | English, 100 |
| Brooks, et al. [221] | 2016 | Canada | 154 | English, 100 |
| Brookshire, et al. [222] | 2000 | USA | 91 | English, 100 |
| Bruce & Echemendia [223] | 2009 | USA | 1039 | English, 100 |
| Bruce et al. [60] | 2014 | Unknown or Unreported | 305 | English, 41.64  French, 15.41  Czech, 14.75  Swedish, 9.51  Russian, 7.87  Finnish, 7.21  German, 3.61 |
| Catale et al. [224] | 2008 | Belgium | 30 | French, 100 |
| Clarke et al. [225] | 2012 | Australia | 60 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [226] | 2010 | USA | 167 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [227] | 2012 | USA | 60 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [228] | 2014 | USA | 84 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [229] | 2005 | Australia | 90 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [230] | 2006 | Australia | 168 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [231] | 2004 | Australia | 135 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [232] | 2010 | Australia | 348 | English, 100 |
| Decq et al. [233] | 2016 | France | 377 | French, 100 |
| Dikmen et al. [234] | 2001 | USA | 266 | English, 100 |
| Dunkley et al. [235] | 2015 | Canada | 41 | English, 100 |
| Echemendia et al. [236] | 2012 | USA | 223 | English, 100 |
| Elbin et al. [237] | 2011 | USA | 369 | English, 100 |
| Ettenhofer & Abeles [95] | 2008 | USA | 126 | English, 100 |
| Fakhran et al. [238] | 2014 | USA | 90 | English, 100 |
| Falconer et al. [239] | 2006 | Australia | 255 | English, 100 |
| Fisher et al. [98] | 2000 | USA | 90 | English, 100 |
| Ford et al. [240] | 2013 | USA | 41 | English, 100 |
| Galetto et al. [241] | 2013 | Italy | 23 | Italian, 100 |
| Ghodadra et al. [242] | 2016 | USA | 64 | English, 100 |
| Greiffenstein & Baker [102] | 2003 | USA | 75 | English, 100 |
| Greiffenstein & Baker [243] | 2008 | USA | 799 | English, 92.49  English as a second language, 7.51 |
| Greiffenstein et al. [244] | 2002 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Grubenhoff et al. [245] | 2010 | USA | 348 | English, 100 |
| Hänninen et al. [104] | 2016 | Finland | 304 | Finnish, 80.92  English, 12.83  Non-English and non-Finnish, 6.25 |
| Hanten et al. [246] | 2004 | USA | 109 | English, 100 |
| Henry & Sandel [247] | 2015 | USA | 4500 | English, 100 |
| Hinton-Bayre et al. [110]b | 1997 | Australia | 64 | English, 79.69  Other, 4.69 |
| Hobson et al. [248] | 2016 | Australia | 166 | English, 100 |
| Hunt & Ferrara [111] | 2009 | USA | 198 | English, 100 |
| Jamora et al. [113] | 2013 | USA | 66 | English, 100 |
| Johansson et al. [249] | 2009 | Sweden | 98 | Swedish, 98.98  English-Swedish Bilingual, 1.02 |
| Jones et al. [61] | 2014 | USA | 405 | English, 71.85  Spanish, 16.05  Spanish-English Bilingual, 8.89  English Bilingual.(any second language), 3.21 |
| Keightley et al. [250] | 2014 | Canada | 30 | English or French, 100 |
| Killgore et al. [251] | 2016 | USA | 38 | English, 100 |
| King et al. [252] | 2006 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Kinsella et al. [253] | 2014 | Australia | 241 | English, 100 |
| Konrad et al. [254] | 2011 | Germany | 66 | German, 100 |
| Kontos et al. [39] | 2010 | USA | 96 | English, 100 |
| Kuhn & Solomon [255] | 2014 | USA | 2140 | English, 100 |
| Landre et al. [256] | 2006 | USA | 76 | English, 100 |
| Lange et al. [120] | 2010 | Canada | 63 | English, 69.84  English as a second language, 30.16 |
| Langeluddecke & Lucas [257] | 2003 | Australia | 125 | English, 100 |
| Lax et al. [258] | 2015 | Canada | 211 | English, 100 |
| Lee et al. [259] | 2008 | USA | 82 | English, 100 |
| Levin et al. [260] | 1987 | USA | 112 | English, 100 |
| Lipton et al. [261] | 2013 | USA | 37 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| List et al. [262]c | 2015 | Germany | 41 | German, 97.56 |
| Littleton et al. [263] | 2015 | USA | 40 | English, 100 |
| Lopez et al. [125] | 2017 | USA | 39 | English, 100 |
| Losoi et al. [264] | 2016 | Finland | 114 | Finnish, 100 |
| Louey et al. [126] | 2014 | Australia | 524 | English, 100 |
| Luoto et al. [265] | 2014 | Finland | 82 | Finnish, 100 |
| Möller et al. [266] | 2014 | Sweden | 55 | Swedish, 100 |
| Macciocchi et al. [54] | 2013 | USA | 117 | English, 100 |
| Marsh & Smith [267] | 1995 | New Zealand | 30 | English, 100 |
| Marsh & Whitehead [268] | 2005 | New Zealand | 39 | English, 100 |
| Massey et al. [133] | 2015 | Australia | 50 | English as first language, 80 |
| Mathias et al. [269] | 2004 | Unknown or Unreported | 80 | English, 100 |
| Mathias et al. [270] | 2013 | Australia | 71 | English, 100 |
| McCauley & Levin [271] | 2004 | USA | 47 | English, 100 |
| McCauley et al. [140] | 2008 | USA | 139 | English, 84.89  Spanish, 15.11 |
| McCauley et al. [141] | 2014 | USA | 178 | English, 98.31  Spanish, 1.69 |
| McCullough et al. [272] | 2006 | Australia | 511 | English, 100 |
| Meares et al. [273] | 2006 | Australia | 122 | English, 77.05  English Bilingual.(any second language), 22.95 |
| Mihalik et al. [274] | 2013 | USA | 296 | English, 100 |
| Nakayama et al. [147] | 2014 | USA | 85 | English, 100 |
| Nance et al. [275]d | 2009 | USA | 116 | Spanish, 0 |
| Nelson et al. [148] | 2010 | USA | 119 | English, 100 |
| Nelson et al. [149] | 2012 | USA | 104 | English, 100 |
| Newsome et al. [276] | 2015 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Nolin & Heroux [277] | 2006 | Canada | 85 | French, 100 |
| Nolin et al. [278] | 2012 | Canada | 50 | French, 100 |
| Olsson et al. [279] | 2014 | Australia | 49 | English, 100 |
| Ott et al. [51] | 2014 | USA | 23775 | English, 50.28  Spanish-English Bilingual, 49.72 |
| Ozen & Fernandes [280] | 2011 | Canada | 87 | English, 100 |
| Ozen & Fernandes [281] | 2012 | Canada | 57 | English, 100 |
| Panenka et al. [155] | 2015 | Canada | 94 | English, 100 |
| Paré et al. [156] | 2009 | Canada | 116 | French, 100 |
| Phillipou et al. [282] | 2014 | Australia | 62 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [283] | 1999 | Australia | 116 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [284] | 2000 | Australia | 137 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [285] | 2001 | Australia | 211 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [286] | 2002 | Australia | 202 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [287] | 2012 | Australia | 223 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [157] | 2011 | Australia | 223 | English, 100 |
| Rabinowitz & Arnett [160] | 2012 | USA | 574 | English, 100 |
| Rabinowitz et al. [63] | 2015 | USA | 167 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| Ravdin et al. [163] | 2003 | USA | 18 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [288] | 2015 | USA | 76 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [289] | 2013 | USA | 104 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [65] | 2013 | Multiple countries | 92 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [290] | 2013 | USA | 108 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [291] | 2011 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Riegler et al. [292] | 2013 | USA | 12 | English, 100 |
| Ruffolo et al. [293] | 1999 | Canada | 50 | English, 100 |
| Ruttan & Heinrichs [294] | 2003 | Canada | 122 | English, 100 |
| Schatz & Maerlender [166] | 2013 | USA | 21917 | English, 100 |
| Schatz & Sandel [37] | 2013 | USA | 236 | English, 100 |
| Schatz et al. [295] | 2012 | USA | 5899 | English, 100 |
| Scherwath et al. [296] | 2011 | Germany | 37 | German, 100 |
| Schroeder et al. [168] | 2015 | USA | 91 | English, 100 |
| Sheedy et al. [297] | 2006 | Australia | 300 | English, 100 |
| Sheedy et al. [298] | 2009 | Australia | 300 | English, 100 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards & Radloff [299] | 2008 | South Africa | 226 | English or Afrikaans, 100 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards, Smith, & Radloff [171]e | 2008 | South Africa | 45 | English as first language, 91.11 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards et al. [52] | 2009 | Multiple countries | 11257 | English, 100 |
| Silverberg et al. [300] | 2016 | USA | 2627 | English, 100 |
| Silverberg et al. [172] | 2014 | Finland | 59 | Finnish, 100 |
| Siman et al. [173] | 2013 | USA | 38 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| Stokum et al. [301] | 2015 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Storzbach et al. [302] | 2015 | USA | 132 | English, 100 |
| Studer et al. [303] | 2015 | Switzerland | 63 | German, 100 |
| Swick et al. [304] | 2012 | USA | 73 | English, 100 |
| Tay et al. [181] | 2010 | Singapore | 76 | English, 71.05  Mandarin, 28.95 |
| Terry, et al. [305] | 2015 | USA | 41 | English, 100 |
| Theadom et al. [186] | 2013 | New Zealand | 60 | English, 100 |
| Thornton et al. [306] | 2008 | Canada | 111 | English, 100 |
| Tombaugh et al. [307] | 2006 | Unknown or Unreported | 118 | English, 100 |
| Troyanskaya et al. [308] | 2015 | USA | 97 | English, 100 |
| Tsirka et al. [309] | 2010 | Greece | 52 | Greek, 100 |
| Tsirka et al. [310] | 2011 | Greece | 50 | Greek, 100 |
| Tsushima & Siu [49] | 2014 | USA | 247 | English, 100 |
| Tsushima et al. [311] | 2016 | USA | 483 | English, 100 |
| Tsushima et al. [312] | 2016 | USA | 212 | English, 100 |
| Van Beek et al. [313] | 2015 | Belgium | 40 | Dutch, 100 |
| Vassilyadi et al. [314] | 2015 | Canada | 50 | English or French, 100 |
| Veeramuthu et al. [196] | 2014 | Malaysia | 21 | English or Malay, 100 |
| Vilar-López et al. [198] | 2007 | Spain | 61 | Spanish, 100 |
| Waid-Ebbs et al. [200] | 2014 | USA | 6 | English, 100 |
| Wall et al. [315]f | 2006 | USA | 618 | Non-English, 1.46 |
| Whiteside et al. [203] | 2015 | USA | 224 | English, 100 |
| Wilson et al. [316] | 2014 | USA | 27 | English, 100 |
| Winkler et al. [205] | 2016 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Wong et al. [317] | 2010 | Australia | 14 | English, 100 |
| Yallampalli et al. [318] | 2013 | USA | 22 | English, 100 |
| Yengo-Kahn & Solomon [319] | 2015 | USA | 237 | English, 100 |
| Zuckerman, Lee, et al. [320] | 2012 | USA | 200 | English, 100 |
| Note:  aCountry is the country of affiliation for the authors. This does not necessarily imply that recruitment of participants occurred in this country.  bMultiple studies are reported in the manuscript. Language is only reported for the first.  cOne non-native German speaker  dParticipants were specifically identified as not being Spanish-speaking  eAll participants were English proficient, however values were provided for English-first  fThe implicit assumption would be that the remaining 98.54% of the participants speak English, however this is not specifically documented.  USA: United States of America | | | | |